

Global Trends in Microelectronics and how Europe can address them

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Outline

- What is the IPCEI on microelectronics?
 - Global objective and partnership
 - The 5 Technology Fields
 - Application domains
- Mega trends
 - Smart Mobility
 - Power & Energy
 - Internet of Things and Future Networks
- Microelectronics in Europe: strengths and opportunities
 - Edge AI
 - Sustainable solutions
- Take aways



- One of the world's largest semiconductor companies
- 2019 revenues of **\$9.56B**
- **46,000** employees of which **7,800** in R&D
- Over **80** Sales & marketing offices serving over **100,000** customers across the globe
- **11** Manufacturing sites
- Signatory of the United Nations Global Compact (UNGC), Member of the Responsible Business Alliance (RBA)

As of December 31, 2019

As of December 31, 2019



The Context

Sovereignty



Competitiveness



Sustainability



Security



IPCEI ID Card

Important Project of Common European Interest

Countries involved



Duration

France:
2018~2022

Germany:
2017~2020

Italy: 2018~2024

UK: 2019~2025

Supports RDI + FID



“Usual” R&D effort
(RDI)

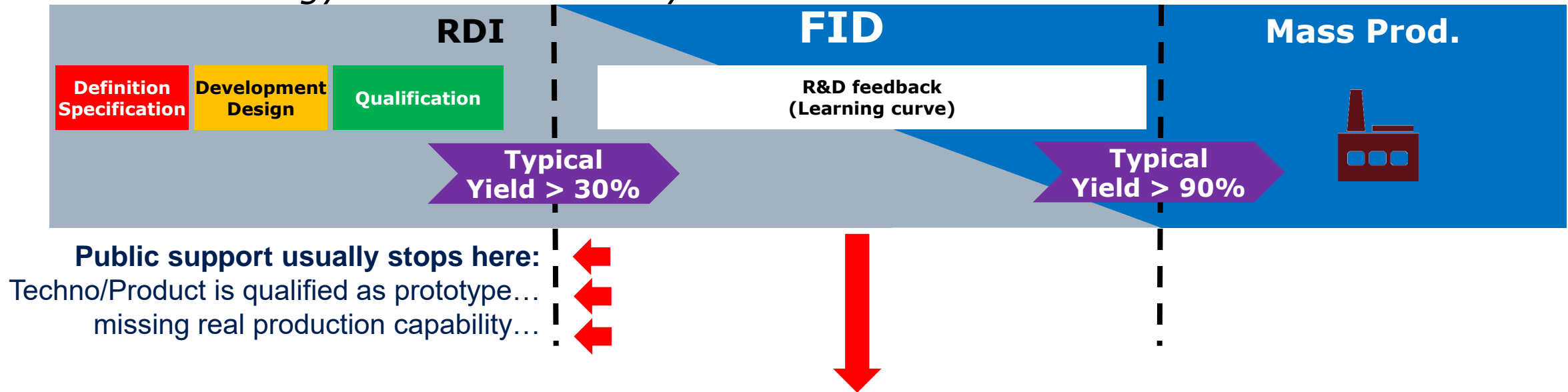


“From R&D to pre-production”
effort

(FID = First Industrial Deployment)

IPCEI ID Card: FID at a glance!

New Technology & Product usual cycle



But... a long and costly path is still needed to reach mass production criteria → This is FID phase

- Involving **multiple processes** at the cross-road of interacting sciences (Optical, Material, Chemistry, Electrochemistry, Vacuum, Non-linear processes)
- Involving costly experiments on **hundreds of wafers** and often specific **CAPEX**

→ Supporting FID is a way to secure new manufacturing capability in Europe

Automotive



IoT



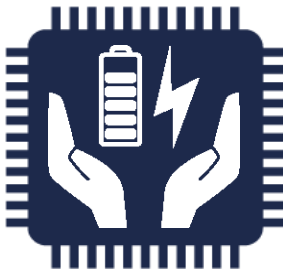
Space & Avionics



Security



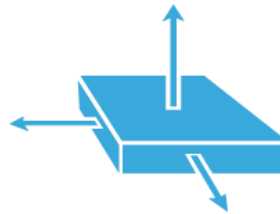
5 Technology Fields



**Energy efficient
Chips (TF1)**



**Power semiconductors
(TF2)**



**Smart sensors
(TF3)**






**Optical equipment
(TF4)**



**Compound materials
(TF5)**

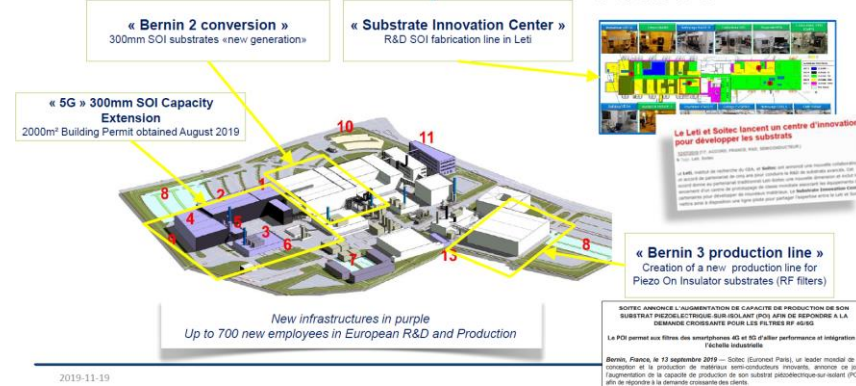
The Actors

Project management				
1 Energy efficient chips	2 Power semiconductors	3 Sensors	4 Advanced optical equipment	5 Compound materials
CEA-Leti 	3-D Micromac 	CEA-Leti 	AMTC 	AZUR Space Solar Power 
Cologne Chip 	AP&S International 	<i>CorTec</i> 	Carl Zeiss 	CEA-Leti 
Globalfoundries 	CEA-Leti 	Elmos Semiconductors 		Integrated Compound Semiconductors 
<i>RacyICs</i> 	Elmos Semiconductors 	Fondazione Bruno Kessler 		IQE 
Soitec 	Infineon 	Infineon 		Newport Wafer Fab 
ST Micro-electronics  	MURATA 	Robert Bosch 		SPTS Technologies 
X-FAB 	Robert Bosch 	ST Micro-electronics  		OSRAM 
	<i>SEMIKRON</i> 	TDK-Micronas 		Sofradir 
	ST Micro-electronics  	ULIS 		Soitec 
	X-FAB 	X-FAB  		ST Micro-electronics 

Name in "*italic*" = SME

R&D and Industrial Results examples

IPCEI 2019 Outcomes and Perspectives



soitec



STMicroelectronics

New Investments supported by the IPCEI initiative in France and Italy:

- 300mm Crolles Gateway extension and
- R3 300mm construction in Agrate
- and
- ❑ RDI and First Industrial Deployment in French ST's sites and labs
- ❑ Technology development and new circuits on FD-SOI, embedded NVM, Imaging Sensors, Power GaN, etc.
- ❑ RDI and First Industrial Deployment in Italian ST's sites and labs
- ❑ Technology development and new circuits on BCD, MEMS, SiC, RF GaN, Digital microprocessors, etc.



Semiconductor Fab in Dresden

- R&D and First Industrial Deployment Power
- Start of Pilot Production end of 2021
- Up to 500 new employees in European R&D and Production

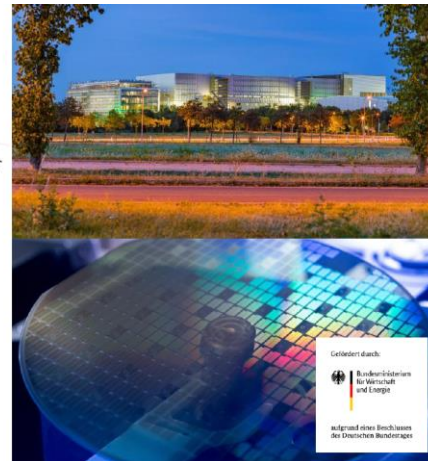
SiC Line in Reutlingen

- Differentiating new tech for electric mobility and renewables
- Opportunity for European Leadership

Automotive News
Datum: 07.10.2019 Mediengattung: Online Visits: 167462

Bosch to produce range-boosting microchips for EVs
The New York Times
Datum: 07.10.2019 Mediengattung: Online Visits: 2285962

Bosch to Make Silicon Carbide Chips in Electric Vehicle Range-Anxiety Play



New EUV Optics Fab in Oberkochen

- R&D and First Industrial Deployment for next generation High NA EUV Optics
- First high NA EUV optics system manufacturing has started
- About 1000 new employees for R&D and production in Europe since project start

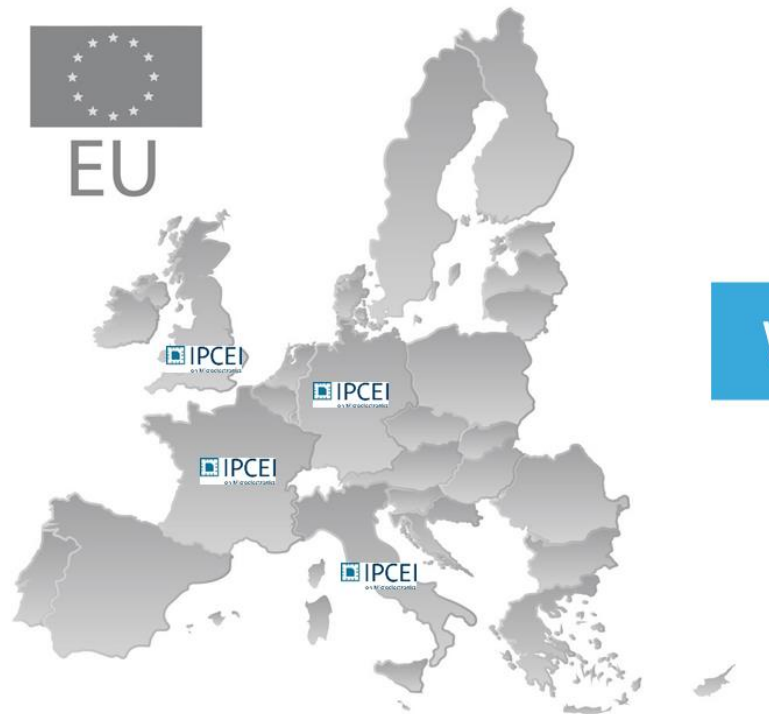


Extracts from the 2019 EFECTS presentation of J Fabrowsky (Bosch)

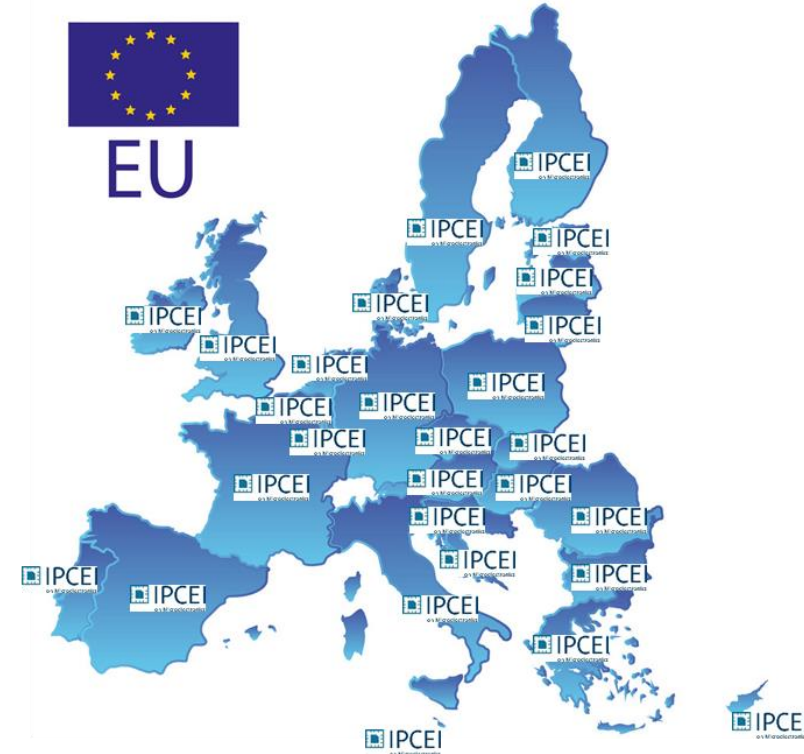
What are Spillovers?

Today

Tomorrow



Widening benefits



Disseminate technologies and knowledge

Create opportunities to develop more microelectronic activities

Spillover main areas



Knowledge creation & sharing



Education



Access to IPCEI technologies

Spillover actions at IPCEI consortium level (cumulative to e/o 2019)

Type of Spillover actions	Count
Dissemination and spill-over events	75
Dissemination to the European collaborative R&D&I ecosystem	150
Dissemination of IP unprotected and protected results	68
Dissemination by exploiting the use of the IPCEI results outside the targeted sector	66
Dissemination through standardization activities	5
Dissemination via major European clusters in microelectronics	37
Spillover effects in first industrial deployment	29
Spillover effects in downstream markets	33
Sum	463

Source: internal IPCEI report

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Smart Mobility

ST provides innovative solutions to help our customers make driving safer, greener and more connected for everyone

Increase safety for road users
& driver comfort and convenience

Road crashes carry a high human toll
and cost > **\$500** Billion every year

Affordable, desirable electric vehicles

Electric vehicles* from **9%** in 2019 to
19% in 2025 of global car production

Cleaner, greener Internal Combustion
Engines (ICE)

ICEs in > **90%** of new vehicles produced
2020-2025



Sources: www.asirt.org, Strategy Analytics
* Excluding Mild Hybrid EV

A few examples of Smart City projects



Toyota Woven City:

Ambitious Smart City project around Mount Fuji where R&D will be dedicated to autonomous vehicles, robotics and AI



Future Living Berlin:

Panasonic project with real estate companies To develop green energy and smart homes

Smart City Evolution

Today, cities represent:

- 2% of globe surface
- 80% of WW CO2 emission
- consumption of 75% of energy produced

We can expect these indicators to double by 2050



Smart city expectations from residents:

- Green energy
- Smart mobility
- Safety, Resilience
- Harmonious environment

Power & Energy

ST technology and solutions enable customers to increase energy efficiency everywhere & support the use of renewable energy sources

Rising demand for and usage of electrical energy

> **30%** global electricity demand increase from 2020 to 2030

Decrease carbon emissions to reduce global warming impact

45% CO₂ emission reduction from 2010 to 2030 to limit warming to 1.5oC

Increase use of renewable energy

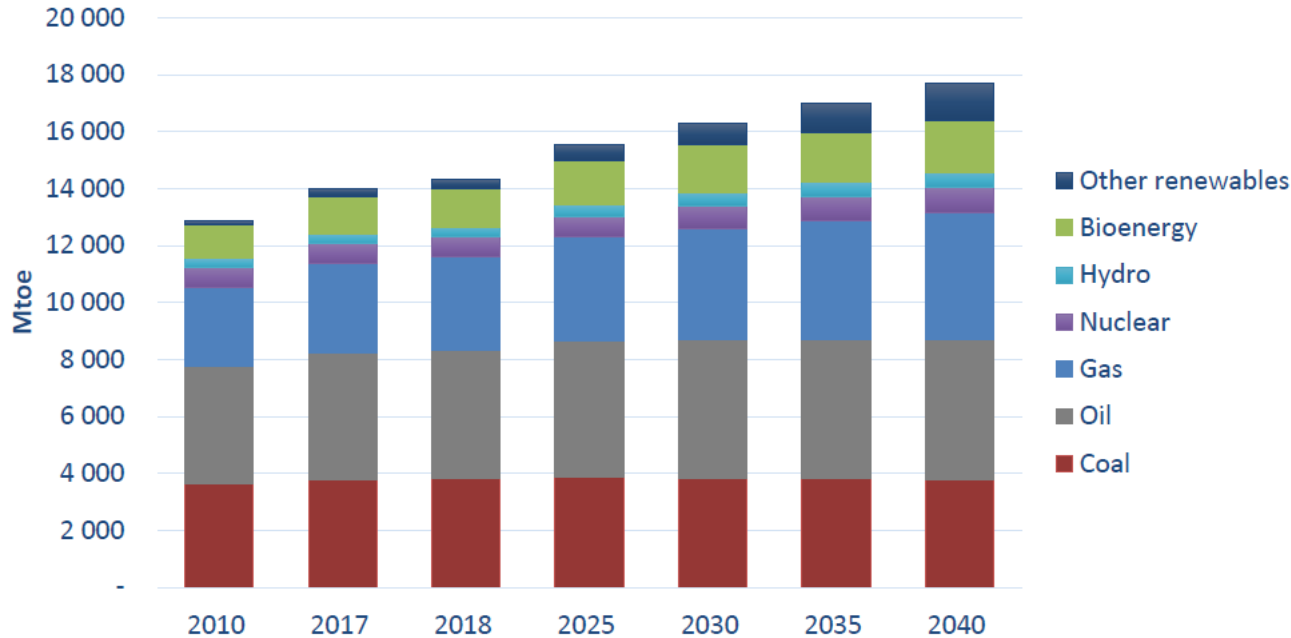
Electrical energy from renewal sources from ~**10%** in 2020 to ~**20%** in 2030



Sources: IEA, IPCC, BP

Power and Energy Trends

Energy demand - WEO 2019 Stated Policy Scenario



Conversion towards Green Energy

Social acceptance versus increased Energy needs dilemma

Internet of Things & 5G

ST provides sensors, embedded processing, connectivity, security and power management, as well tools and ecosystems

Cloud connected and data-enabled services

Two billion industrial IoT & utility connected devices by 2022

Digital security for all data

IoT security services market > **\$10** billion in 2021

5G accelerating the connection of objects to the IoT

> **90** million new 5G IoT connections in 2026



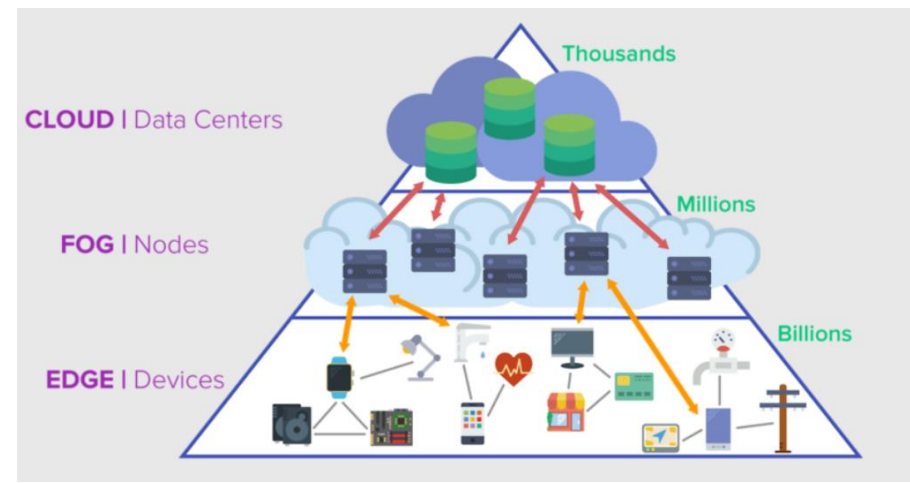
Source: ABI

Edge AI: a Challenge/Opportunity for Europe



Edge Computing:

- Treat the data as close as possible to the sensor
- Increase speed of treatment
- Reduce Internet traffic



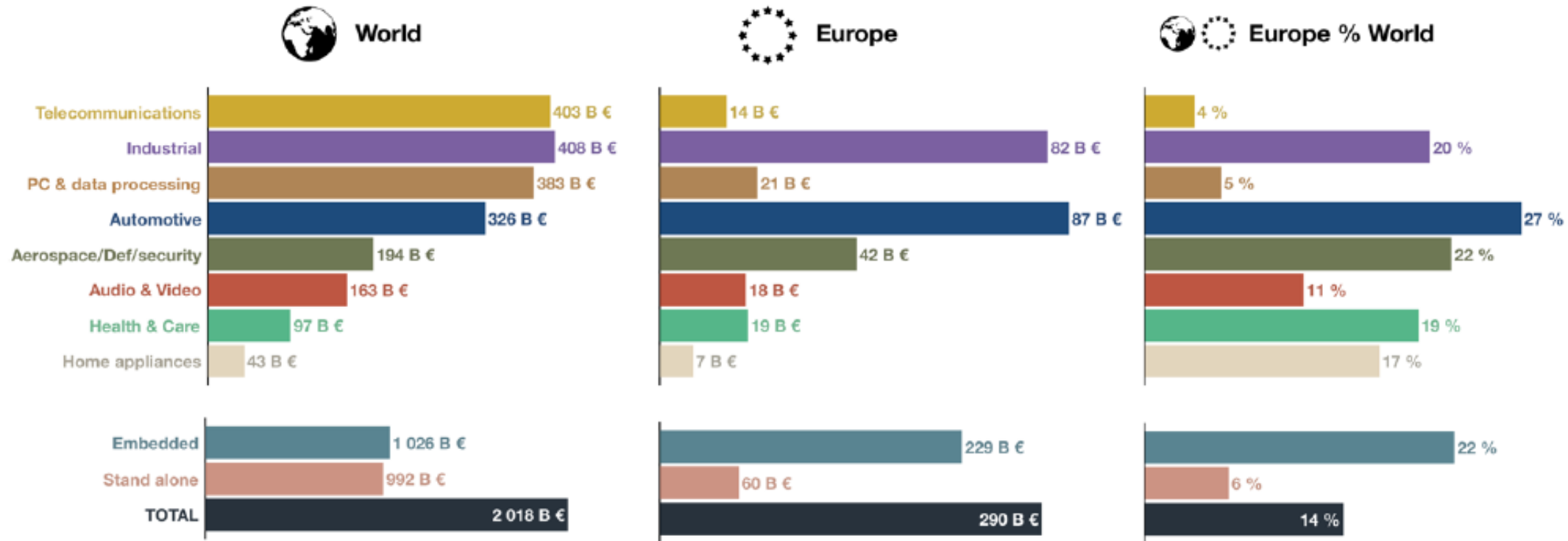
2018					2008				
RANK	COMPANY		FOUNDED	US\$bn	RANK	COMPANY	FOUNDED	US\$bn	
1.		*	1976	890	1.		1999	728	
2.		*	1998	768	2.		1870	492	
3.		*	1975	680	3.		1892	358	
4.		*	1994	592	4.		1997	344	
5.		*	2004	545	5.		1984	336	
6.		*	1998	526	6.		1989	332	
7.			1955	496	7.		1975	313	
8.		*	1999	488	8.		1907	266	
9.			1886	380	9.		2000	257	
10.			1871	375	10.		1885	238	

* Companies based on the platform model

Sources : Bloomberg, Google

Hyperscale Platform based companies
Evolution From 2008 to 2018

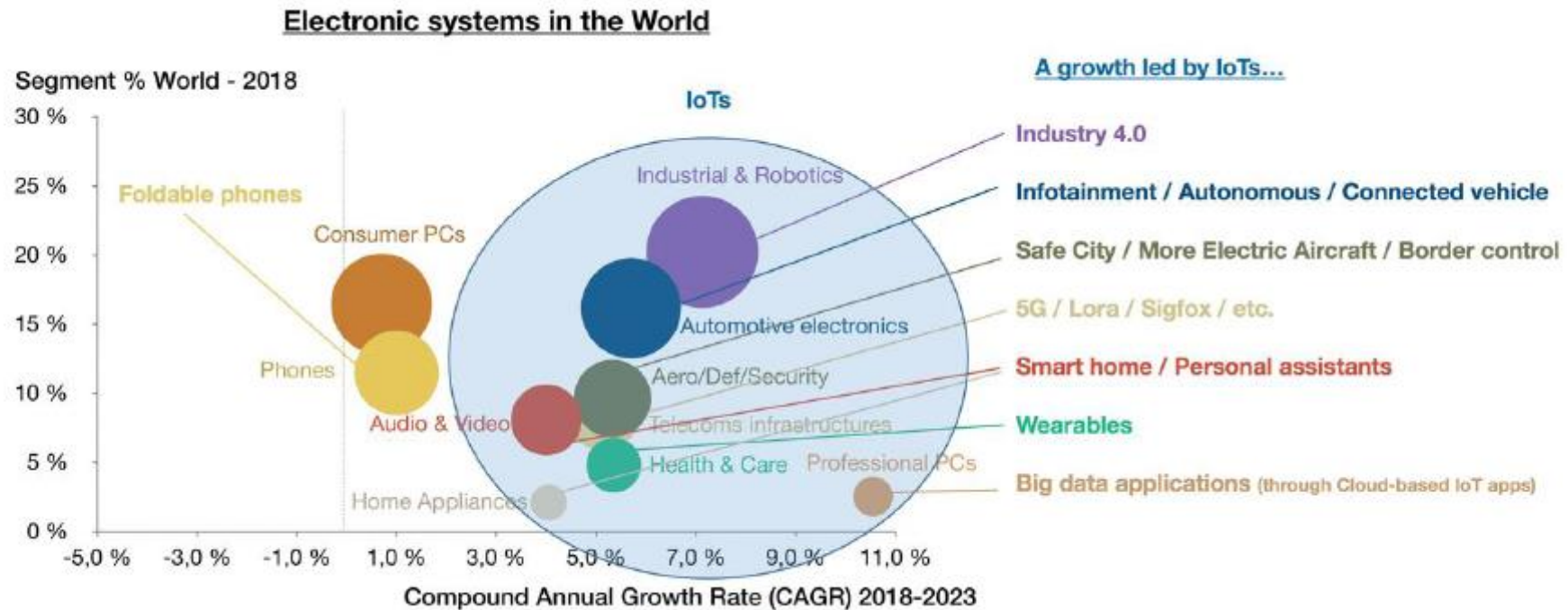
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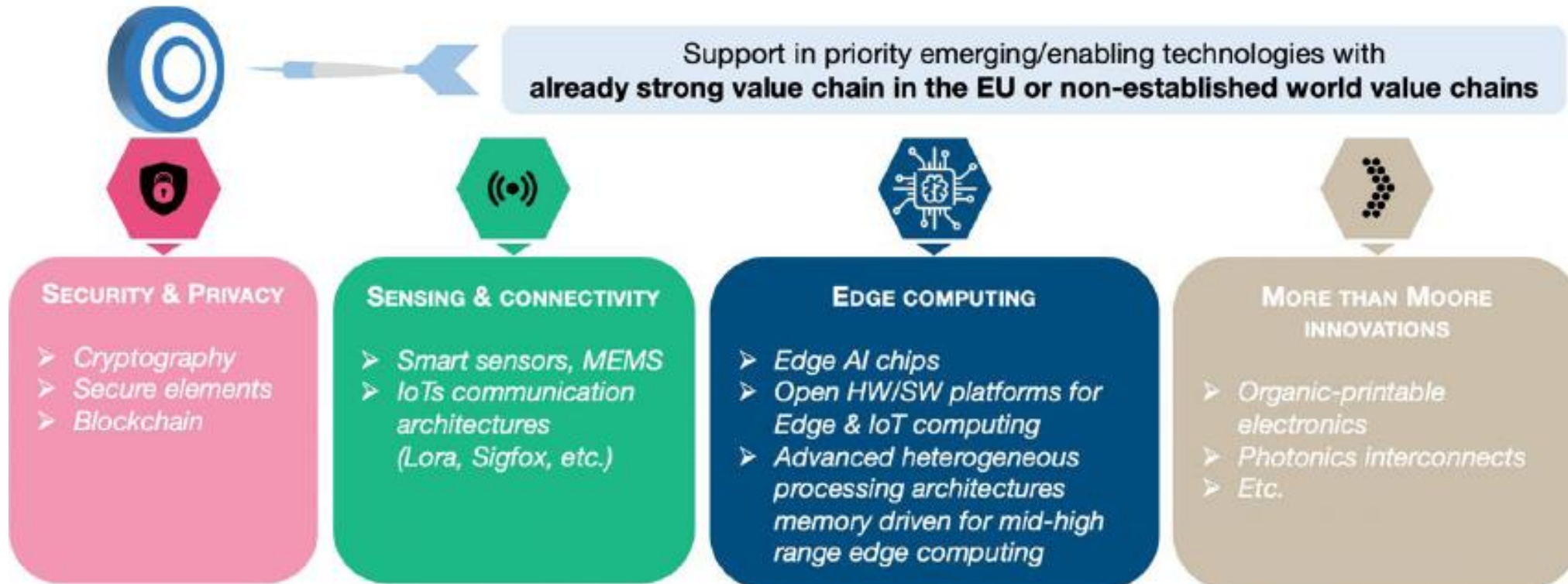
Industrial
 Automotive
 Security

Source: DECISION Études & Conseil

Areas of High growth

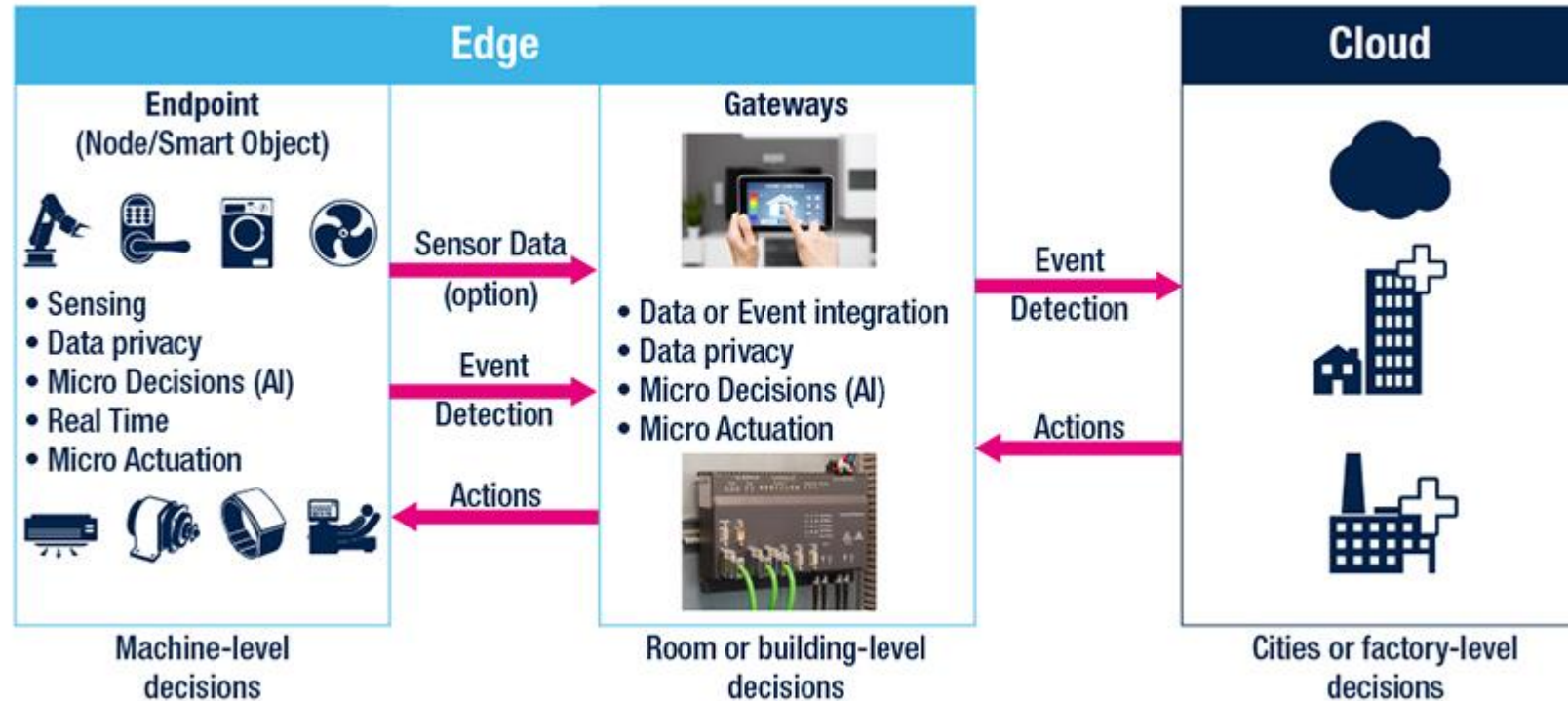
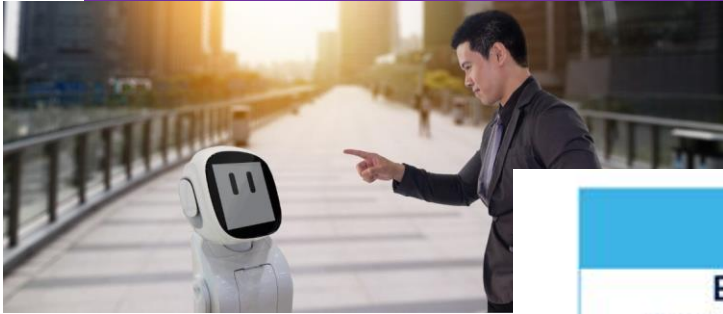


Promising Technologies for Europe



Source: DECISION Études & Conseil

From centralized to distributed intelligence system



Opportunities for Europe

Take aways

- ❑ IPCEI on microelectronics gathers important actors, for R&D as well as first industrial deployment. This is the first Important Project of Common European Interest on industrial topics. Others have followed on Batteries, Hydrogen..
- ❑ Important results have already been shown, both in R&D&I and First Industrial Deployment
- ❑ This IPCEI on microelectronics helps Europe address the important trends of our digital society
 - Smart Mobility
 - Power & Energy
 - IoT and 5G
- ❑ Moving forward Europe must continue invest to exploit opportunities and preserve sovereignty and achieve sustainability
 - Security and Privacy, Sensing & Connectivity, Edge computing including AI on the Edge

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